



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2025 FOR RECRUITMENT
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll Number

CRIMINOLOGY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. (ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit. (iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.	

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the **OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)**
(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.

- The term criminology is derived from the combination of two *Latin* words:**
(A) Criminality, logic (B) Crimen, logia (C) Crimen, logistic (D) None of these
- Which approach holds that deviance is not a feature of a group or individual but a Process of group interaction through which one individual is defined as deviant:**
(A) Labeling theory (B) Control theory (C) Functionalist theory (D) None of these
- Who first introduced the notion of anomie into Sociology?**
(A) August Comte (B) Karl Marx (C) Max Weber (D) Emile Durkheim
- In the mid of 1960's Robert L. Burgess and Ronald L. Aker presented their differential _____ theory of crime.**
(A) Reinforcement (B) Association (C) Social learning (D) None of these
- Which of the following processes focuses on individual offenders and emphasizes the possibility of changing their behavior?**
(A) Retribution (B) Rehabilitation (C) Deterrence (D) None of these
- Which of the following is not an index crime?**
(A) Burglary (B) Larceny (C) Fraud (D) None of these
- Who wrote the famous monograph 'On Crimes and Punishments' in 1764?**
(A) Charlas Mantisqueiue (B) Jerm Bentham (C) Cesare Beccaria (D) None of these
- _____ is defined as "non-confirmity to a given set of norms that are accepted by a significant number of people in society:**
(A) Criminality (B) Deviance (C) Recidivism (D) Degeneracy
- White-collar crime is low in visibility because?**
(A) Involves only small amounts of money (B) The proletariat can outsmart the bourgeoisie
(C) Goes undected in the context of everybody business transactions (D) None of these
- Crimes that are conducted over the internet or other computer network are called:**
(A) Cyber (B) Blue crime (C) Felony (D) None of these
- As per section 5, of the Probation of Offenders Ordinance and offender of an offence under section 392, P.P.C Can:**
(A) Be released on probation (B) Not be released on probation (C) Both (A) & (B) (D) None of these
- R.K. Merton argued that a person could experience strain they cannot achieve culturally acceptable goals via socially-acceptable means, then he adopted alternated way, he titled that way as:** (A) Conformists (B) Innovators (C) Rtualist (D) None of these
- Under section 562, Cr.P.C Court has power to release offender on probation of ?**
(A) Being educated (B) Good conduct (C) Being old ager or minor (D) None of these
- The Parliament and the Constitution are instruments of?**
(A) Legal Justice (B) Political Justice (C) Economic Justice (D) Social Justice
- Article 123 of the Police Order 2002 empowers any police officer not below the rank of _____ to give direction against serious disorder at place of amusement?**
(A) S.S.P. or above (B) S.H.O. or above (C) Assistant Sub-Inspector (D) None of these
- Lombroso claimed that:**
(A) Criminals were socialized by interaction (B) No act is intrinsically deviant
(C) Biological failings drove criminal (D) Women were less likely to be arrested than men
- What does U.C.R. stand for?**
(A) Uniform Crime Report (B) Universal Crime Rate
(C) Undefined Criminal Rule (D) None of these
- Crime mapping shows:**
(A) Location of crime (B) Crime arrest rates (C) Crime statistics (D) None of these

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19. **The intent to commit the criminal act is known as:**
(A) Mens rea (B) Actus reus (C) Mala in se (D) None of these
20. **No Police Officer shall engage in any private employment while he is a member of the police establishment as provided by Article _____, of the Police Order 2002?**
(A) 116 (B) 117 (C) 118 (D) None of these

PART-II

- NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.**
- (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.**
- (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.**
- (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.**
- (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.**
- (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.**

SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the scope of criminology and its significance in Pakistani society. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Explain R.K. Merton's Strain Theory. Critically elaborate its effects on youth and suggest remedies to overcome. **(20)**

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** Explain juvenile delinquency. What are the socio-economic, demographic, and environmental factors that lead to juvenile delinquency? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** What difficulties do police officers' encounter in preventing crime and upholding social order and law? **(20)**

SECTION-C

- Q. No. 6.** Describe following types of legal Justice: **(5 each) (20)**
(a) Retributive Justice (b) Procedural Justice
(c) Distributive Justice (d) Restorative Justice
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the importance of the investigation process in the criminal justice system. How can these be more effective? **(20)**

SECTION-D

- Q. No. 8.** Is radicalism present in Pakistani society? How does it escalate into terrorism? **(20)**
- Q. No. 9.** Write short notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
(a) Anti Narcotics Force
(b) Money Laundering
